National Likely Voters August 2024

August 2024

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1. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Kamala Harris, the Republican, Donald Trump, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

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2. Will you de nitely vote for the Democrat, Kamala Harris over the Republican, Donald Trump and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Leaned Party ID Age				Age	Age			Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
De nitely vote for the												
Democrat, Kamala Harris	95%	98%	75%	75%	90%	94%	94%	98%	97%	94%	96%	96%
Could change mind	5%	2%	25%	25%	10%	6%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%

		Educa	ition	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
De nitely vote for the							
Democrat, Kamala Harris	95%	94%	96%	93%	95%	95%	95%
Could change mind	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%

			R		Women Age 40-60		
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
De nitely vote for the							
Democrat, Kamala Harris	95%	95%	95%	94%	100%	93%	
Could change mind	5%	5%	5%	6%		7%	

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3. Will you de nitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump over the Democrat, Kamala Harris and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Leaned Party ID				Age			Income				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
De nitely vote for the												
Republican, Donald Trump	94%	56%	92%	96%	96%	94%	94%	90%	99%	93%	98%	94%
Could change mind	6%	44%	8%	4%	4%	6%	6%	10%	1%	7%	2%	6%

		Educa	ation	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
De nitely vote for the							
Republican, Donald Trump	94%	95%	93%	95%	94%	91%	97%
Could change mind	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9%	3%

			Race						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other				
De nitely vote for the									
Republican, Donald Trump	94%	95%	75%	95%	96%	93%			
Could change mind	6%	5%	25%	5%	4%	7%			

4. Looking at the entire presidential ballot, how happy or unhappy are you with your choices this year?

			Leaned Party II	D	Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very happy	32%	40%	14%	30%	29%	25%	22%	31%	43%	32%	31%	33%
Somewhat happy	34%	40%	22%	29%	40%	40%	31%	34%	28%	34%	35%	30%
Somewhat unhappy	21%	13%	40%	23%	24%	20%	26%	20%	18%	22%	22%	20%
Very unhappy	14%	8%	24%	17%	8%	15%	21%	15%	11%	12%	12%	18%

		Educa	ntion	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Very happy	32%	30%	35%	28%	33%	30%	34%
Somewhat happy	34%	34%	34%	35%	33%	35%	33%
Somewhat unhappy	21%	21%	20%	23%	20%	20%	21%
Very unhappy	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	15%	13%

			R		Women Age 40-60	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very happy	32%	33%	38%	26%	17%	30%
Somewhat happy	34%	31%	40%	41%	39%	30%
Somewhat unhappy	21%	22%	16%	13%	27%	23%
Very unhappy	14%	14%	6%	21%	18%	17%

5. Do you feel that your political views have changed as you've gotten older?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age	. Ir				Income
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More liberal	20%	36%	19%	5%	32%	27%	21%	15%	16%	19%	18%	24%
More conservative	34%	13%	23%	59%	31%	34%	30%	33%	38%	35%	37%	32%
Views are about the same	46%	51%	58%	36%	37%	39%	50%	52%	46%	46%	45%	44%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More liberal	20%	18%	25%	19%	21%	20%	21%
More conservative	34%	38%	27%	38%	32%	36%	32%
Views are about the same							

6. How often would you say that you vote for candidates from the same political party as your	mother?	
Leaned Party ID	Age	Income

7. Compared to other women you know, are your political views...

		Leaned Party ID					Age				Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+		
More liberal	17%	31%	7%	3%	21%	13%	19%	14%	18%	15%	17%	22%		
More conservative	19%	4%	16%	39%	25%	26%	14%	13%	22%	21%	19%	16%		
About the same Not discussed	45% 19%	50% 15%	40% 37%	40% 18%	36% 18%	44% 18%	46% 20%	48% 26%	46% 14%	36% 28%	51% 13%	54% 8%		

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More liberal	17%	14%	21%	12%	18%		17%
More conservative	19%	20%	18%	23%	18%		19%
About the same	45%	41%	51%	49%	43%		45%
Not discussed	19%	25%	10%	16%	21%		19%

Women Age 40-60 Race

8. Compared to other men you know, are your political views...

		Leaned Party ID					Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More liberal	22%	45%	12%	4%	30%	24%	29%	15%	22%	20%	26%	23%
More conservative	21%	7%	36%	30%	29%	28%	21%	20%	14%	16%	28%	20%
About the same	41%	29%	36%	54%	33%	37%	37%	45%	45%	44%	35%	49%
Not discussed	16%	19%	16%	11%	7%	11%	13%	20%	19%	19%	11%	9%

		Educa	ation	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More liberal	22%	20%	27%	17%	24%	22%	
More conservative	21%	21%	22%	26%	20%	21%	
About the same	41%	41%	42%	40%	41%	41%	
Not discussed	16%	19%	10%	18%	15%	16%	

Women Age 40-60 Race

9. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less excited about the 2024 election?

	Leaned Party ID				Age				Income		
Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+

More excited

10.	Doy	you feel o	ptimistic or	pessimistic	about the	e future	of the country?	?
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Leaned Party ID	Age	Income

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12. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things are on the wrong track?

			Leaned Party II)			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Right direction	31%	58%	15%	7%	41%	25%	26%	27%	35%	30%	28%	33%
Wrong track	69%	42%	85%	93%	59%	75%	74%	73%	65%	70%	72%	67%

		Educa	ntion	Children in	household	Ger	nder
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Right direction	31%	27%	36%	30%	31%	34%	28%
Wrong track	69%	73%	64%	70%	69%	66%	72%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Right direction	31%	28%	53%	29%	20%	25%
Wrong track	69%	72%	47%	71%	80%	75%

14. Do you think that Democrats have a better chance of winning the Presidential election against Donald Trump with Kamala Harris or with Joe Biden as their presidential candidate?

		Leaned Party ID Age					Income					
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much better chance with												
Harris	42%	70%	30%	16%	45%	41%	39%	39%	43%	39%	39%	45%
Somewhat better with												
Harris	39%	24%	51%	51%	38%	39%	41%	41%	37%	42%	38%	37%
Somewhat better with												
Biden	13%	3%	13%	24%	12%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%
Much better chance with												
Biden	6%	2%	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Much better chance with							
Harris	42%	38%	48%	38%	43%	39%	43%
Somewhat better with							
Harris	39%	40%	37%	41%	38%	39%	40%
Somewhat better with							
Biden	13%	15%	11%	13%	13%	16%	11%
Much better chance with							
Biden	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Much better chance with						
Harris	42%	38%	62%	44%	41%	43%
Somewhat better with						
Harris	39%	41%	27%	44%	38%	39%
Somewhat better with						
Biden	13%	16%	9%	5%	10%	14%
Much better chance with						
Biden	6%	6%	2%	7%	11%	4%

15. As you know, Joe Biden dropped out of the race for President on July 21st. Does his decision to exit the race make you more or less likely to vote in November?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More likely	22%	26%	24%	17%	37%	28%	21%	18%	13%	25%	20%	19%
Less likely	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	0%	1%
No impact on decision	76%	73%	71%	81%	58%	70%	78%	81%	85%	71%	79%	80%

		Educa	ntion	Children in	household	Ger	nder
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More likely	22%	23%	20%	32%	19%	20%	23%
Less likely	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
No impact on decision	76%	74% 80%		66%	79%	78%	75%

			Ra	асе		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More likely	22%	17%	35%	38%	16%	20%
Less likely	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%
No impact on decision	76%	81%	61%	60%	83%	79%

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16. Do you think that the United States will elect a woman president in your lifetime?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
De nitely yes	33%	55%	22%	13%	37%	26%	32%	34%	33%	33%	29%	39%
Probably yes	50%	40%	62%	56%	52%	60%	49%	48%	46%	44%	55%	49%
Probably no	12%	4%	10%	20%	7%	8%	12%	12%	16%	16%	11%	9%
De nitely no	5%	0%	5%	11%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%

Education Children in household Gender

Total

No 4-Yr Degree

4-Yr Degreew 0 0 m 88.582 0 l S Q BT /F36 8.518 Tf 169.Yr cr

17. Do you think that electing a Black woman president would move the country forward on racial issues or backward on racial issues?

18. Which of the following recent events had the greatest impact on your current political views?

			Leaned Party II)			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Covid-19 pandemic	5%	6%	6%	3%	8%	9%	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	4%
Election of Donald Trump												
in 2016	15%	24%	8%	7%	15%	12%	18%	13%	16%	13%	16%	16%
Election of Joe Biden in												
2020	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%
U.S. Capitol Protests on												
January 6, 2021	7%	12%	6%	2%	7%	5%	4%	6%	12%	6%	8%	8%
George Floyd protests in												
2020	2%	3%	3%	1%	7%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
War in Gaza	4%	5%	9%	1%	7%	9%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%
In ation and economic												
concerns	25%	14%	26%	35%	25%	27%	27%	31%	15%	24%	28%	22%
Immigration policies	11%	2%	9%	22%	5%	5%	8%	11%	19%	11%	11%	12%
Dobbs decision/Roe v												
Wade overturned	7%	14%	4%	1%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%
Another event	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%
No recent events changed												
my views	17%	15%	20%	17%	14%	20%	21%	18%	15%	19%	13%	18%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Ger	nder
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Covid-19 pandemic	5%	6%	3%	10%	3%	5%	5%
Election of Donald Trump							
in 2016	15%	14%	16%	12%	15%	15%	15%
Election of Joe Biden in							
2020	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
U.S. Capitol Protests on							
January 6, 2021	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	8%
George Floyd protests in							
2020	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
War in Gaza	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%
In ation and economic							
concerns	25%	27%	21%	30%	23%	26%	24%
Immigration policies	11%	12%	10%	7%	12%	13%	10%
Dobbs decision/Roe v							
Wade overturned	7%	4%	12%	5%	8%	4%	11%
Another event	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%
No recent events changed							
my views	17%	18%	16%	16%	18%	15%	19%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Covid-19 pandemic	5%	4%	9%	7%	4%	2%
Election of Donald Trump						
in 2016	15%	14%	17%	15%	21%	15%
Election of Joe Biden in						
2020	4%	4%	8%	5%	0%	3%
U.S. Capitol Protests on						
January 6, 2021	7%	7%	7%	11%	10%	5%
George Floyd protests in						
2020	2%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%
War in Gaza	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	1%
In ation and economic						
concerns	25%	26%	21%	25%	18%	28%
Immigration policies	11%	13%	3%	7%	10%	9%
Dobbs decision/Roe v						
Wade overturned	7%	7%	10%	6%	5%	14%
Another event	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%
No recent events changed						
my views						

19. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be a civil war in the United States in your lifetime?

			Leaned Party II)			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very likely	11%	5%	15%	16%	9%	15%	11%	12%	9%	12%	14%	10%
Somewhat likely	32%	24%	30%	39%	29%	30%	33%	34%	30%	33%	32%	30%
Somewhat unlikely Very unlikely	33% 24%	40% 31%	33% 22%	27% 18%	36% 26%	37% 18%	30% 26%	28% 26%	37% 24%	33% 22%	35% 19%	29% 31%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gen	nder
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Very likely	11%	14%	7%	15%	10%	13%	9%
Somewhat likely	32%	35%	26%	34%	31%	25%	37%
Somewhat unlikely	33%	31%	38%	30%	34%	30%	35%
Very unlikely	24%	21%	29%	21%	25%	32%	18%

			Race					
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other			
Very likely	11%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%		
Somewhat likely	32%	32%	26%	33%	34%	35%		
Somewhat unlikely	33%	33%	32%	36%	33%	34%		
Very unlikely	24%	24%	31%	20%	24%	19%		

20. In the last decade, how has the state of the world and the country impacted your feelings about having children?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age			Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Wanted to have children												
more	7%	6%	7%	7%	17%	11%	10%	3%	1%	6%	10%	5%
Wanted to have children												
less	17%	19%	25%	14%	31%	24%	22%	14%	7%	15%	18%	17%
Feelings about children												
have not changed	76%	75%	69%	79%	52%	65%	68%	83%	92%	78%	72%	77%

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Wanted to have children							
more	7%	8%	5%	13%	5%	8%	6%
Wanted to have children							
less	17%	17%	18%	21%	16%	14%	20%
Feelings about children							
have not changed	76%	75%	77%	67%	79%	77%	75%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Wanted to have children						
more	7%	5%	11%	7%	11%	3%
Wanted to have children						
less	17%	16%	14%	31%	21%	18%
Feelings about children						
have not changed	76%	79%	75%	62%	67%	79%

21. Are you more optimistic or pessimistic about your children's future?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Mostly optimistic	20%	25%	7%	21%	37%	17%	17%	18%	6%	22%	20%	20%
Somewhat optimistic	30%	41%	21%	25%	29%	31%	24%	43%	35%	26%	24%	39%
Somewhat pessimistic	34%	28%	35%	39%	29%	29%	44%	21%	50%	32%	40%	29%
Mostly pessimistic	16%	7%	37%	16%	5%	22%	15%	18%	9%	20%	16%	12%

		Educa	ntion	Children in	household	Ge	nder
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Mostly optimistic	20%	21%	18%	20%		19%	20%
Somewhat optimistic	30%	26%	37%	30%		33%	29%
Somewhat pessimistic	34%	35%	32%	34%		32%	35%
Mostly pessimistic	16%	17%	13%	16%		16%	16%

			Race				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Mostly optimistic	20%	17%	38%	16%	35%	15%	
Somewhat optimistic	30%	30%	38%	29%	16%	30%	
Somewhat pessimistic	34%	36%	20%	39%	24%	43%	
Mostly pessimistic	16%	17%	4%	16%	25%	12%	

22. Some Americans believe that much of our lives are being controlled by politicians or other people in power hatching plots in secret. Do you think that the number of Americans who believe this is too small, too large, or about right?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Too large	37%	54%	31%	22%	37%	36%	39%	35%	41%	34%	37%	44%
Too small	30%	17%	40%	42%	31%	31%	26%	29%	32%	32%	31%	29%
About right	33%	29%	30%	36%	32%	33%	35%	36%	27%	34%	32%	27%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Ger	nder
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Too large	37%	33%	45%	30%	40%	38%	36%
Too small	30%	33%	25%	33%	29%	34%	27%
About right	33%	34%	30%	37%	31%	27%	37%

			Race				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Too large	37%	39%	31%	34%	45%	36%	
Too small	30%	31%	23%	33%	28%	21%	
About right	33%	31%	45%	33%	27%	43%	

24. Do you have any children or younger relatives who are between 18 to 27?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age	Age		Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Yes	48%	48%	44%	49%	52%	35%	56%	55%	41%	43%	52%	54%
No	52%	52%	56%	51%	48%	65%	44%	45%	59%	57%	48%	46%

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Ger	nder
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Yes	48%	47%	49%	54%	46%	46%	50%
No	52%	53%	51%	46%	54%	54%	50%

			R		Women Age 40-60	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	48%	46%	54%	51%	54%	61%
No	52%	54%	46%	49%	46%	39%

25. Do you think that these younger relatives are more engaged about politics, less engaged about politics, or about as engaged as previous generations?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More engaged	33%	40%	31%	27%	42%	28%	35%	33%	28%	32%	34%	36%
Less engaged	38%	30%	44%	43%	37%	50%	31%	37%	40%	37%	42%	37%
About the same	29%	30%	25%	30%	21%	21%	34%	30%	32%	31%	25%	27%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More engaged	33%	32%	34%	33%	33%	27%	37%
Less engaged	38%	40%	34%	40%	37%	38%	38%
About the same	29%	27%	32%	26%	30%	35%	25%

			Ra	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More engaged	33%	32%	44%	32%	27%	38%
Less engaged	38%	37%	33%	48%	39%	36%
About the same	29%	31%	23%	20%	33%	26%

26. How much do celebrities' opinions about politics in uence your own?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
A great deal	2%	2%		3%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Somewhat	8%	12%	8%	3%	20%	10%	6%	6%	4%	7%	9%	9%
Very little	19%	30%	10%	10%	26%	20%	21%	19%	13%	19%	21%	20%
Not at all	71%	56%	81%	84%	50%	64%	72%	74%	81%	71%	70%	68%

		Educa	ation	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
A great deal	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	10%	7%
Very little	19%	17%	22%	20%	19%	18%	20%
Not at all	71%	73%	67%	64%	73%	70%	71%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
A great deal	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	1%
Somewhat	8%	7%	17%	12%	1%	4%
Very little	19%	19%	23%	16%	19%	20%
Not at all	71%	73%	57%	70%	80%	75%

27. Of the people closest to you, whose opinions do you take most seriously?

			Leaned Party II	ed Party ID Age					Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
My partner's opinions	32%	31%	32%	34%	35%	44%	40%	24%	30%	22%	36%	44%
My friends' opinions	11%	12%	8%	10%	18%	11%	6%	10%	9%	11%	13%	8%
My children's opinions (if												
has children)	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	8%	8%	4%	5%
Others opinions do not												
impact mine	52%	51%	58%	51%	44%	43%	49%	61%	54%	60%	47%	42%

		Educa	Education Children in household				
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
My partner's opinions	32%	30%	36%	49%	27%	32%	32%
My friends' opinions My children's opinions (if	11%	9%	14%	7%	12%	13%	8%
has children) Others opinions do not	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%
impact mine	52%	56%	46%	39%	56%	51%	52%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
My partner's opinions	32%	34%	27%	27%	32%	31%
My friends' opinions	11%	12%	4%	14%	7%	6%
My children's opinions (if						
has children)	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%
Others opinions do not						
impact mine	52%	50%	62%	55%	55%	55%

28. How often do you speak to your friends about politics?

	Leaned Party ID					Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	
At least once per week	38%	39%	29%	41%	40%	35%	29%	36%	45%	32%	41%	46%	
Once per month	16%	17%	11%	15%	21%	15%	20%	14%	12%	15%	13%	19%	
A few times per year Don't talk politics with	25%	22%	37%	24%	24%	30%	30%	25%	19%	23%	27%	24%	
friends	22%	21%	23%	21%	15%	20%	21%	24%	24%	30%	19%	11%	

		Educa	ition	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
At least once per week	38%	36%	42%	33%	40%	45%	33%
Once per month	16%	14%	19%	18%	15%	15%	16%
A few times per year Don't talk politics with	25%	23%	27%	27%	24%	23%	26%
friends	22%	28%	12%	22%	21%	17%	25%

			R		Women Age 40-60	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
At least once per week	38%	41%	34%	27%	27%	26%
Once per month	At least onc	dper 25%				

29. What issue do you think is the most divisive among people your age?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Jobs and unemployment	6%	7%	7%	6%	14%	7%	11%	6%	0%	7%	6%	6%
In ation and prices	30%	23%	26%	39%	16%	21%	25%	36%	39%	36%	31%	22%
Immigration	12%	8%	11%	16%	8%	12%	11%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%
Reproductive rights	10%	11%	5%	9%	11%	14%	12%	7%	7%	8%	8%	12%
Healthcare	9%	12%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	9%	16%	9%	7%	7%
Israel-Hamas War	8%	12%	10%	2%	17%	11%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	10%
Climate change	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Parental leave	0%			0%				0%		0%		
Childcare	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%			1%	0%	1%
Transgender												
youth/LGBTQIA+ rights	12%	9%	17%	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	5%	7%	16%	15%
Student loans	2%	3%	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Gun control/gun laws	8%	10%	12%	4%	6%	11%	10%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gen	der
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Jobs and unemployment	6%	7%	6%	10%	5%	8%	5%
In ation and prices	30%	34%	23%	23%	32%	28%	31%
Immigration	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%
Reproductive rights	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	8%	11%
Healthcare	9%	10%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%
Israel-Hamas War	8%	5%	12%	7%	8%	6%	9%
Climate change	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Parental leave	0%	0%			0%		0%
Childcare	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Transgender							
youth/LGBTQIA+ rights	12%	11%	13%	18%	10%	13%	12%
Student loans	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Gun control/gun laws	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%

30. If you have a romantic partner, how do you align politically?

		Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	
Mostly align	56%	51%	43%	66%	52%	57%	60%	57%	55%	37%	61%	80%	
Mostly do not align	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	
Don't discuss politics	7%	8%	14%	4%	14%	12%	5%	5%	6%	11%	6%	4%	
I do not have a partner	31%	35%	38%	25%	30%	26%	28%	32%	35%	48%	27%	9%	

		Educa	ntion	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Mostly align	56%	54%	60%	69%	52%	55%	57%
Mostly do not align	5%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	4%
Don't discuss politics	7%	9%	5%	12%	6%	10%	6%
I do not have a partner	31%	32%	29%	10%	37%	29%	33%

			R	Women Age 40-60		
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Mostly align	56%	58%	41%	53%	71%	58%
Mostly do not align	5%	5%	8%	4%	0%	6%
Don't discuss politics	7%	6%	17%	9%	5%	6%
I do not have a partner	31%	31%	33%	34%	24%	30%

31. Did you agree or disagree with the Supreme Court's Dobbs decision, which overturned Roe v. Wade and removed a national right to an abortion?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	25%	4%	16%	49%	17%	25%	20%	25%	31%	20%	28%	29%
Somewhat agree	17%	8%	18%	25%	23%	19%	17%	17%	12%	21%	15%	13%
Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree	13% 46%	11% 77%	25% 40%	10% 15%	21% 40%	15% 41%	16% 48%	11% 47%	7% 50%	12% 48%	14% 42%	12% 47%

		Educa	ntion	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	25%	25%	25%	28%	24%	29%	21%
Somewhat agree	17%	19%	13%	19%	16%	20%	14%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	11%	14%	12%	11%	14%
Strongly disagree	46%	42%	52%	40%	48%	40%	50%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	25%	28%	9%	19%	23%	21%
Somewhat agree	17%	17%	15%	14%	21%	12%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	20%	20%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	46%	44%	57%	47%	46%	54%

32. When it comes to abortion policy, do you think that it should mostly be made at the state level or at the federal level?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	_
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Entirely at the federal level	31%	48%	20%	17%	29%	41%	32%	28%	29%	30%	31%	34%
Mostly at the federal level	22%	27%	25%	15%	26%	24%	21%	20%	20%	22%	18%	22%
Mostly at the state level Entirely at the state level	19% 28%	13% 12%	33% 23%	21% 47%	26% 19%	19% 16%	23% 23%	20% 32%	12% 39%	21% 27%	19% 32%	17% 26%

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Entirely at the federal level	31%	25%	41%	32%	31%	29%	33%
Mostly at the federal level	22%	22%	21%	21%	22%	20%	23%
Mostly at the state level	19%	22%	15%	20%	19%	19%	20%
Entirely at the state level	28%	32%	23%	27%	29%	33%	25%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Entirely at the federal level	31%	31%	25%	32%	38%	30%
Mostly at the federal level	22%	20%	26%	30%	22%	22%
Mostly at the state level Entirely at the state level	19% 28%	19% 30%	28% 21%	13% 25%	16% 24%	24% 24%

33. Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-All, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from a single government plan?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age			Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	36%	61%	32%	10%	42%	38%	41%	31%	33%	37%	33%	39%
Somewhat support	26%	28%	33%	22%	38%	35%	30%	23%	17%	29%	26%	24%
Somewhat oppose	14%	8%	15%	19%	13%	11%	10%	19%	12%	13%	14%	11%
Strongly oppose	24%	3%	20%	49%	8%	16%	19%	26%	39%	21%	27%	26%

		Educa	ntion	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly support	36%	32%	41%	37%	35%	38%	33%
Somewhat support	26%	28%	23%	33%	24%	24%	29%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	11%	12%	14%	14%	14%
Strongly oppose	24% 24% 24%		18%	26%	24%	25%	

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	36%	33%	45%	38%	42%	37%
Somewhat support	26%	24%	35%	33%	17%	27%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	15%	21%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	24%	30%	5%	7%	31%	21%

34. Of the two major party candidates for president, who do you think is more likely to enshrine protections for reproductive healthcare, including abortion, into law?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age			Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
De nitely Kamala Harris	58%	85%	45%	35%	62%	56%	54%	55%	62%	57%	55%	62%
Probably Kamala Harris	19%	11%	34%	21%	18%	24%	24%	21%	11%	18%	19%	17%
Probably Donald Trump	10%	2%	12%	16%	8%	5%	7%	11%	13%	12%	10%	7%
De nitely Donald Trump	14%	1%	9%	29%	12%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%

		Education		Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
De nitely Kamala Harris	58%	52%	69%	52%	60%	59%	57%
Probably Kamala Harris	19%	20%	16%	21%	18%	18%	19%
Probably Donald Trump	10%	12%	6%	8%	10%	9%	10%
De nitely Donald Trump	14%	16%	9%	18%	12%	14%	14%

Race Women Age 40-60

35. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - People of color are at a disadvantage in the United States compared to white people

		Leaned Party ID					Age			Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	
Strongly agree	27%	48%	20%	6%	38%	28%	26%	23%	24%	26%	24%	30%	
Somewhat agree	26%	36%	24%	15%	34%	27%	32%	22%	22%	28%	25%	25%	
Somewhat disagree	20%	13%	22%	28%	17%	16%	13%	22%	26%	20%	23%	18%	
Strongly disagree	27%	3%	34%	51%	11%	29%	28%	33%	28%	27%	28%	27%	

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	27%	22%	34%	24%	28%	23%	29%
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	28%	30%	25%	26%	27%
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	17%	19%	21%	22%	19%
Strongly disagree	27%	31%	20%	28%	26%	29%	26%

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	27%	20%	58%	27%	44%	27%
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	24%	32%	20%	28%
Somewhat disagree	20%	23%	11%	18%	14%	17%
Strongly disagree	27%	31%	7%	22%	22%	28%

 Please indicate how much you agree or disagree inequality 	ee with the following statements. – There should be pro	eferential hiring of people of color to correct	
	Leaned Party ID	Age	Income

37. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – The U.S. has gone too far in recent years with regard to acceptance

38. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Transgender people should be able to use public facilities, like bathrooms and locker rooms, that adhere to their gender identity

			Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+		
Strongly agree	24%	43%	19%	4%	33%	30%	27%	17%	20%	20%	22%	29%		
Somewhat agree	20%	29%	24%	8%	29%	20%	17%	17%	19%	21%	17%	20%		
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	20%	15%	19%	15%	17%	16%	11%	17%	14%	14%		
Strongly disagree	41%	13%	37%	74%	19%	35%	39%	50%	49%	42%	47%	37%		

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	24%	18%	33%	16%	26%	21%	25%
Somewhat agree	20%	19%	21%	21%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	13%	17%
Strongly disagree	41%	48%	31%	45%	40%	47%	38%

			Race						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other				
Strongly agree	24%	24%	19%	19%	35%	24%			
Somewhat agree	20%	18%	29%	27%	10%	18%			
Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree	15% 41%	14% 44%	21% 30%	16% 37%	15% 39%	19% 39%			

39. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – There is a gender-based pay gap in the United States between men and women

			Leaned Party II	D			Age			Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	35%	57%	29%	14%	31%	34%	36%	33%	40%	37%	30%	39%
Somewhat agree	37%	34%	41%	39%	41%	35%	35%	34%	40%	42%	37%	29%
Somewhat disagree	14%	6%	12%	23%	17%	14%	18%	14%	10%	10%	16%	19%
Strongly disagree	14%	4%	18%	24%	11%	18%	11%	19%	10%	11%	18%	13%

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	35%	30%	44%	28%	38%	25%	44%
Somewhat agree	37%	41%	31%	37%	37%	36%	38%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	12%	19%	12%	19%	10%
Strongly disagree	14%	14%	13%	16%	13%	20%	8%

			Race						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other				
Strongly agree	35%	32%	53%	36%	33%	47%			
Somewhat agree	37%	37%	30%	47%	38%	34%			
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	11%	4%	11%	12%			
Strongly disagree	14%	15%	6%	13%	18%	8%			

40. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – In the U.S., women bear the greatest share of domestic labor

			Leaned Party II	D		Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	
Strongly agree	31%	45%	28%	16%	31%	32%	32%	27%	33%	33%	29%	31%	
Somewhat agree	40%	39%	40%	40%	45%	41%	33%	38%	43%	40%	36%	42%	
Somewhat disagree	21%	13%	19%	29%	17%	15%	26%	26%	17%	20%	23%	18%	
Strongly disagree	9%	3%	13%	14%	7%	11%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	9%	

		Educa	ntion	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	31%	25%	40%	31%	31%	19%	40%
Somewhat agree	40%	42%	37%	41%	40%	42%	39%
Somewhat disagree	21%	24%	16%	20%	21%	26%	17%
Strongly disagree	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	14%	4%

			Race						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other				
Strongly agree	31%	29%	43%	22%	41%	40%			
Somewhat agree	40%	40%	32%	56%	30%	35%			
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%	18%	19%	19%	20%			
Strongly disagree	9%	10%	7%	4%	10%	4%			

41. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – In the U.S., women are treated equally in the workplace

			Leaned Party II	D	Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	15%	6%	16%	24%	18%	18%	15%	16%	8%	12%	17%	18%
Somewhat agree	31%	20%	33%	41%	31%	30%	28%	32%	32%	27%	33%	31%
Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree	33% 21%	40% 34%	34% 17%	25% 10%	37% 14%	29% 23%	33% 23%	30% 22%	36% 23%	37% 23%	32% 18%	29% 22%

		Educa	ntion	Children in	household	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman	
Strongly agree	15%	15%	14%	17%	14%	20%	10%	
Somewhat agree	31%	32%	29%	37%	29%	38%	26%	
Somewhat disagree	33%	34%	31%	30%	34%	30%	36%	
Strongly disagree	21%	19%	26%	17%	23%	13%	29%	

			R	ace		Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	15%	15%	13%	11%	19%	9%
Somewhat agree	31%	34%	19%	26%	30%	25%
Somewhat disagree	33%	31%	34%	45%	32%	37%
Strongly disagree	21%	20%	35%	18%	18%	29%

42. Turning to the con ict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you support or oppose an immediate permanent cease re between the two opposing forces?

		Leaned Party ID					Age		Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	50%	68%	50%	32%	47%	54%	48%	51%	51%	49%	48%	54%
Somewhat support	28%	24%	26%	31%	32%	28%	27%	28%	26%	29%	30%	23%
Somewhat oppose	10%	6%	11%	14%	9%	12%	12%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	12%	2%	13%	23%	12%	6%	12%	12%	15%	11%	13%	14%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman	
Strongly support	50%	47%	56%	44%	52%	46%	53%	
Somewhat support	28%	30%	24%	32%	26%	26%	29%	
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	
Strongly oppose	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	17%	8%	

		Race						
Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other				
50%	48%	52%	58%	54%	57%			
28%	28%	34%	25%	21%	26%			
10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11% 7%			
	50% 28%	50% 48% 28% 28% 10% 10%	Total White Black 50% 48% 52% 28% 28% 34% 10% 10% 10%	Total White Black Hispanic 50% 48% 52% 58% 28% 28% 34% 25% 10% 10% 9%	Total White Black Hispanic Other 50% 48% 52% 58% 54% 28% 28% 34% 25% 21% 10% 10% 9% 9%			

44. Do you support or oppose the United States sending additional U.S. military aid to Israel during the Israel-Hamas war?

		Leaned Party ID					Age			Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	22%	12%	14%	35%	14%	13%	19%	22%	33%	20%	19%	26%
Somewhat support	27%	26%	22%	27%	30%	26%	24%	24%	29%	25%	30%	26%
Somewhat oppose	24%	32%	23%	15%	25%	27%	24%	25%	20%	25%	24%	21%
Strongly oppose	28%	29%	40%	23%	32%	33%	33%	29%	19%	30%	26%	27%

		Educa	ation	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly support	22%	22%	21%	17%	23%	28%	17%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	26%	28%	26%	24%	30%
Somewhat oppose	24%	24%	23%	25%	23%	19%	27%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	30%	30%	27%	30%	26%

			Race							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other					
Strongly support Somewhat support	22%	24%	19%	9%	15%	17%				

45. In the past year, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?

			Leaned Party I	D	Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much harder	32%	17%	41%	46%	24%	33%	39%	40%	24%	38%	34%	23%
Somewhat harder	33%	34%	27%	32%	34%	26%	32%	31%	38%	32%	34%	33%
Stayed about the same Somewhat easier	30%	43%	26%	19%	31%	33%	27%	27%	35%	27%	26%	38%

46. Do you think that the winner of the 2024 Presidential election will make things better for people struggling to make ends meet, make things worse for people struggling to make ends meet, or will it not matter much?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Will make things better	46%	52%	28%	46%	57%	44%	41%	42%	50%	41%	52%	49%
Will make things worse	9%	4%	22%	9%	14%	10%	12%	6%	6%	10%	5%	9%
It won't matter much	45%	44%	50%	45%	30%	46%	46%	52%	44%	49%	42%	41%

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Will make things better	46%	45%	49%	47%	46%	46%	47%
Will make things worse	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%
It won't matter much	45%	46%	44%	41%	46%	45%	45%

			Race					
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other			
Will make things better Will make things worse	46%	48%	53%	42%	26%	42%		

48. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them nd jobs and housing in the United States?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Too much	45%	17%	50%	74%	32%	43%	40%	57%	44%	46%	50%	38%
Too little	27%	44%	19%	11%	33%	32%	29%	19%	28%	23%	27%	33%
About the right amount	28%	39%	31%	14%	35%	25%	30%	23%	28%	31%	24%	29%

		Educa	ation	Children in	Gender		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Too much	45%	51%	36%	46%	45%	48%	44%
Too little	27%	22%	36%	23%	28%	24%	29%
About the right amount	28%	27%	28%	31%	27%	28%	28%

			Ra		Women Age 40-60	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Too much	45%	49%	30%	39%	47%	47%
Too little	27%	26%	26%	31%	31%	27%
About the right amount	28%	25%	44%	30%	21%	27%

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49. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?

		Leaned Party ID			Age				Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Increase immigrants												
allowed	20%	32%	18%	8%	27%	26%	21%	14%	20%	16%	17%	30%
Decrease immigrants												
allowed	39%	22%	38%	59%	34%	33%	43%	48%	35%	45%	43%	31%
Keep the same	40%	46%	44%	33%	39%	41%	37%	38%	46%	40%	40%	38%

		Educa	ition	Children in	household	Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Increase immigrants							
allowed	20%	14%	30%	20%	20%	22%	19%
Decrease immigrants							
allowed	39%	45%	30%	38%	40%	38%	41%
Keep the same	40%	41%	40%	42%	40%	40%	41%

			R		Women Age 40-60	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Increase immigrants						
allowed	20%	20%	20%	17%	25%	14%
Decrease immigrants						
allowed	39%	39%	38%	43%	33%	44%
Keep the same	40%	40%	41%	40%	42%	42%

50. During the upcoming presidential campaign, would you rather candidates talk more about how immigrants strengthen America or about how immigrants weaken America?

			Leaned Party II	D			Age				Income	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much more about how												
they strengthen	27%	51%	13%	5%	32%	23%	24%	22%	32%	23%	25%	33%
Somewhat more about												
how they strengthen	33%	35%	44%	26%	39%	42%	35%	33%	24%	33%	30%	32%
Somewhat more about												