Center for Public Opinion

Dr. Joshua J. Dyck and Dr. Francis Talty, Co-Directors

!"#$%#&'()*"+,-./0"*12)"$324)5*"%1"$1("*32"(1"6,,"%3)"(1"513$%#$7"
!"#$!%&'()$*&+(,$!&-./012&34&566&*'/7&&&

89" :*";13"<$1=>"(?)")@)&(#1$"A15"B-C-"D5)*#%)$(>"B-C-"C)$'()"'$%"E)="F'2G*?#5)"H1I)5$15"=#@@"4)"
?)@%"#$"E)="F'2G*?#5)"1$"J3)*%';>"E1I)24)5"K(?-""F1="&@1*)@;"'5)";13"A1@@1=#$7"$)=*"'413("
&'$%#%'()*"53$$#$7"A15"D5)*#%)$(>"C)$'(15"'$%"H1I)5$15L"I)5;"&@1*)@;>"*12)=?'("&@1*)@;>"W3*("'"
4#(>"15"?'I)$N(";13"5)'@@;"4))$"A1@@1=#$7"#("23&?"'("'@@O"
"
.P/" Q)5;"&@1*)@;""
9R" C12)=?'("&@1*)@;""
P" S3*("'"4#(""
9" F'I)$N("5)'@@;"4))$"A1@@1=#$7"#("23&?"'("'@@""
!" TQUVW"X1$Y("<$1=Z$1"'$*=)5""

8[" F1="1A()$"=13@%";13"*';"(?'(";13"I1()"=?)$"(?)5)N*"'"D5)*#%)$(#'@")@)&(#1$"\"'@='';*>"'@21*("
'@='';*>"W3*("*12)(#2)*>"?'5%@;")I)5>"15"$)I)5O"]A";13"?'I)"W3*("5)7#*()5)%"(1"I1()"A15"(?)"A#5*("
(#2)>"G@)'*)"()@@"2)-""
"
K^/" :@='';*""
P" :@21*("'@='';*""
R" S3*("*12)(#2)*""
6" F'5%@;")I)5"" " " ""
!" E)I)5"" " " " ""
." S3*("5)7#*()5)%"(1"I1()"A15"A#5*("(#2)""
"
8." _'$;"G)1G@)"%1$N("I1()"=?)$"(?)5)N*"'$")@)&(#1$-"":("(?#*"G1#$(>"=13@%";13"*';";13N@@"%)A#$#()@;"
EUJ"I1()"#$"(?)")@)&(#1$"A15"D5)*#%)$(>"C)$'(15"'$%"H1I)5$15"#$"E)="F'2G*?#5)>"D‘Ua:aVb"
EUJ"I1()>"2';"15"2';"$1("I1()"%)G)$%#$7"3G1$"?1=";13"A))@"'("(?)"(#2)>"D‘Ua:aVb"I1()>"15"
Xcd]E]JcVb"I1()"#$"(?)")@)&(#1$"A15"D5)*#%)$(>"C)$'(15"'$%"H1I)5$15"#$"E)="F'2G*?#5)O"]A";13"
?'I)"'@5)'%;"I1()%"15")'5@;"I1()%>"W3*("()@@"2)-""
"
66/" X)A#$#()@;"$1("I1()"" ""
!" D514'4@;"$1("I1()"" ""
6" _';"15"2';"$1("I1()""
9" D514'4@;"I1()""
PK" X)A#$#()@;"I1()""
." :@5)'%;"I1()%Zc'5@;"Q1()%""" Ce]D"JU"8^4"
!" TQUVW"X1$N("<$1=ZE1":$*=)5"

V#<)@;"I1()5*"'5)"%)A#$)%"'*"(?1*)"=?1"'5)"A1@@1=#$7"$)=*"1A"(?)")@)&(#1$"fI)5;"&@1*)@;g"15"f*12)=?'("
&@1*)@;g"T89h6>RW>"f'@='';*g"15"f'@21*("'@='';*g"I1()"=?)$"(?)5)N*"'$")@)&(#1$"T8[h6>RW>"'$%"*';"(?'("(?)";"
f%)A#$#()@;"="#@@"I1()>g"15"?'I)"f'@5)'%;"I1()%g"#$"(?)")@)&(#1$"T8.h.>^W-""Q1()5*"=?1"?'I)"W3*("5)7#*()5)%"
T8[h^W"'5)"'@*1"%)A#$)%"'*"@#<)@;"I1()5*"#A"(?);"f%)A#$#()@;"="#@@"I1()>g"15"?'I)"f'@5)'%;"I1()%g"#$"(?)"
)@)&(#1$"T8.h.>^W"'$%"'5)"A1@@1=#$7"$)=*"1A"(?)")@)&(#1$"fI)5;"&@1*)@;g"T89h6W-""U3("1A"i,6"‘Q*>"^i."'5)"
%)A#$)%"'*"V#<)@;"Q1()5*-"Tj[+2(())]TJ[+2())]TJ[+1(>)]TJ[4(")]TJ[4(2)]TJ[+7(')]TJ[+1(;")]TJ[4(1)]TJ[+2(5)]TJ[E‘Q*"1]TJ|

8^"]A"(?')@)&(#1

@A1/B21>CB56&D3A/1&*5E1&&A3//C5F/
"

&	@5ACG&*1?B/C&5CB>	

8K"]A"(?))"@)&(#1$"A15"B-C-"CcE"1AE"cn"F:_DCF]`c "="*"4)#$7"?)@%"(1%';"=13@%";13"I1()"A15"
j`:EXU_]kc"U`Xc`t  "X)21&5'("_'77#)"F'**'$>"`)G34@#&'$"e)@@;"::;1(()"15"V#4)5('5#'$"a5#'$"
m?'41(O""
"
8K' " :*"1A"JUX:b>"%1";13"Vc:E"215)"(1='5%"O
"
j]A"8.h^"\ "@5)'%;"I1()%"l
8K4-"" X#%";13"I1()"A15"O"
"
" !' & *' &
" [P/ " [^ / " _'77#)"F'**'$ "
" [^ " [9 " e)@@;"::;1(()
" [" . " a5#'$"m?'41(""
" 6" ! " TQUVW"U(?)5"m'$%#%'()"TC"G)&#A;"W "
" R' . " TQUVW"X1$N("<$1=ZB"$*35)" "
" 6" 6" TQUVW"`)A3"*)'% " " "
"
j&?'$7)"A512"6,Z69"(1"66Z"9@#<)@;"I1()"5*l
"
" " 889:& 8;98: & <=5>?1&
F'**'$ "" [P/ " [[/ " Tq9"W " "
:;1(() " " [^ " [. " Tq6"W " "
m?'41("" [" [" Tq,W " "
U(?)5' " 6" ! " Tq,W " "
XeZ`cd" " 9" ^" TqR"W " " "
"
"
8i " n#@@";13"%)A#$#()@;"I1()"A15"j&A"15#"2)$)()"15"#*"(?)5)""&?'$&)";13"&13@%"&?'$7)";135"
2#$%"'$%"I1()"A15"*12)1$)")@"*)O
"
" F'**'$ "" "
" Ki/ " X)A#$#()@;"=#@@"I1()"A15"&'$%#%'()
" 6, " m13@%"&?'$7)"2"#$%
" 6" TQUVW"X1$N("<$1=ZB"$*35)" "
" "
" ::;1(() " " "
" KP/ " X)A#$#()@;"=#@@"I1()"A15"&'$%#%'()
" 69" m13@%"&?'$7)"2"#$%
" , " TQUVW"X1$N("<$1=ZB"$*35)" "
"
" "

86, "]A"(?))'@)&(#1$"A15"HUQc`'EA'Ecn"F:_DCF]`c "

QD&P3R1A>3A&<A3/&C5F/
"

&	@5ACG&*1?B/C&5CB>			@5ACG&&",		
&	X)21&5'("	]$%)G)$%)$'(	`)G34@#&"	X)21&5'("	]$%)G)$%)$'(	`)G34@#&"
'5>&(/C1A&	Ki"	[, "	P'	K^"	9["	i "
MH>H>&H	["	[. "	KP"	P'	9K'	K9'
.FA5I/3> &	9"	P'	R'	["	66"	["
O>21EB2129(C=&						

86. " n?1"%1";13"(?#$<"G)5A152)%"4)(()5"#$"(?)"%)4'()*>"j`UJ:Jct"F#@@'5;"m@#$(1$"15"X1$'@%"J53
" ../ " F#@@'5;"m@#$(1$
"

86^" J?#$<#$7"'413("(?)"%)4'()*"'(?#*";)'5>"=13@%";13"*';"(?'("(?)"%)4'()*"'?'%"$1"#$A@3)$&)"1$";135"
I1()"&?1#&)0"5)#$A15&)%";135"%)&#*#1$>"43("%#%$N("&?'$7)"#(0"15"%#%";13"&?'$7)"=?1";13"=)5)"#$(
I1()"A15"4'*)%"1$"(?)"%)4'()*"O
" 9^/ " E1"#$A@3)'$&)
" .P" `)#$A15&)%"%)&#*#1$Z%#%$N("'&?'$7)"#(
" [" m?'$7)%"=?1"]"='*"#$()$%#$7"(1"I1()"A15
" 6" TQUVW"]"%#%$N("='(&?Z]"%#%$N("?)'5"'413("%)4'()*
" 6" TQUVW"X1$N("<$1=ZB'$*35)" "
" ! " TQUVW"`)A3'*)%
"""""

&	'3C1&<=3B&E1			@5ACG&&",		
&	m@#$'(1$	J532G'	XeZU(?)'5	X)21&5'("	]$%)G)$%)$'(	`)G34@#&"
Q3&B>46H1&>E1	R["	[. "	.6 "	R."	9i "	[["
*1B>43AE1292B2 E=5>?1&	PR'	[i "	R^"	P,"	[i "	[K"
<=5>?12&	9"	. "	i "	9"	K"	. "
,B2>UC&S5&E=	6"	6"	6"	! "	6"	6"
,#9*$T &	, "	6"	69"	6"	9"	6"

"
"

&	&	">E3I1& &		$2HE5CB&8>			
"	a)@1=" r.,e "	r.,< p r6,,< "	r6,,<"s" 3G'	F#7?" C&?11@" V)**"	C12)" m1@@)'	m1@@)' X)75)) "	D1*(" [illegible]

86P" E1=>"]N2"71#$7"(1"5)'%"(1";13""@#*("1A"#**3)*-""D@)'*)"()@@"2)"#A";13"(53*("F#@@'5;"m@#$(1
J532G"(1"%1""4)(()5"M14"?'$%@#$7")'&?"'#**3)t"
" "
j`"$%12#v)"15%)5"1A$"l"
" '-"" J?)"c&1$12;"
" " [6/ " m@#$"(1$
" " .R" J532G"
" " [" TQUVW"E)#"(?)5
" " 9" TQUVXWZE:Z`cd'
"
" 4-"]22#75'(#1$'
" " [^/ " m@#$"(1$
" " ., " J532G"
" " R' TQUVW"E)#"(?)5
" " R' TQUVXWZE:Z`cd'
"
" &-"" :415(#1$
" " .9/ " m@#$"(1$
" " 9K' J532G"
" " [" TQUVW"E)#"(?)5
" " ^" TQUVXWZE:Z`cd'
"
" %"- d15)#7$"D1@#&;
" " .[/ " m@#$"(1$
" " [6 " J532G"
" " 9" TQUVW"E)#"(?)5
" " R' TQUVXWZE:Z`cd'
"
")-" U35"5)@'(#1$*?#G"=#(?"'3**#'
" " [^/ " m@#$"(1$
" " [. " J532G"
" " . " TQUVW"E)#"(?)5
" " [" TQUVXWZE:Z`cd'
"
" A"- J)5515#*2"'$%"E'(#1$'@"C)&35#(;"
" " [^/ " m@#$"(1$
" " ., " J532G"
" " R' TQUVW"E)#"(?)5
" " R' TQUVXWZE:Z`cd'
"

86K" :* ";13"<$1=>"#$"(?)"@'*("9"=))<*>"66"=12)$"?'I)"&12)"A15='5%"'&&3*#$7"X1$'@%"J532G"1A"
*12)"*15("1A"#$'GG51G5#'()"*)u3'@"4)?'I#TJ [3(*1)] TJ [-3(5)] TJ [-3(')] TJ [-1(@)]324 72 696.24 TJ [-51A"I)

86i " :*";13"<$1=>"X#5)&(15"S'2)*"m12$1(#A#)%"m1$75)**"jf(1%';g"1$"6,ZRK0"f1$"d5#%';g"1$"6,ZRi
66ZRl"(?'("(?)"da]

8R," `)7'5%@)**"1A"=?1"=#$*"(?)")@)&(#1$"A15"D5)*#%)$(>"?1="#2G15('$("%1";13"(?#$<"#("#*"(?'("(?)
@1*#$7"&'$%#%'()"'&&)G(*"(?)"5)*3@(*"1A"(?)")@)&(#1$"'$%"&1$&)%)*\(1)5;?"#2G15('$(>"
*12)=?'("#2G15('$(>"$1("(?'("#2G15('$(>"15"$1("#2G15('$("'("@@O"
" ^,/ " Q)5;"#2G15('$(
" 6P' C12)=?'("#2G15('$("
" 6," E1("(?'("#2G15('$(
" 6," E1("#2G15('$("'("@@
" 6" TQUVW"(?)")@)&(#1$"#*"5#77)%
" 6" TQUVW"X1$N("<$1=ZB"$*35)" "
! " TQUVW"`)A3*)"%
'"

&	'3C1&<=3B&1			@5ACG&",		
D3S&BIJ3AC5>&C\	m@#$'(1$	J532G'	U(?)5ZX&	X)21&5'("	]$%)G)$%)$'(	`)G34@#&"
'1AG&	K9'	9P'	^,"	K9'	^,"	[R"

8R6' `)7'5%@)**"1A"=?1"=#$*"(?)")@)&(#1$"A15"D5)*#%)$(>"%1";13"(?#$<"(?'("(?)"&13$(5;"=#@@"3$#
4)?#$%"(?)"D5)*#%)$(>"15"=#@@"#("5)2'#$"%#I#%)%O""
" R,/ " B$#A";
" P6' `)2'#$"%#I#%)"%
" 9" TQUVW"C12)(?#$7"")@*)
" P' TQUVW"X1$N("<$1=ZB"$*35)" "
" , " TQUVW"`)A3"*)%
"
"

&	'3C1&=3BE2			@5ACG&&",	
&	m@#$(1$	J532G'	U(?)5ZXë	X)21&5'("	]$%)G)$%)$(`)G34@#&"